EXHIBIT C

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                        UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
                        DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS
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      UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
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      vs.
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                                         ) No. 1:13-cr-10238-DPW-3
      ROBEL KIDANE PHILLIPOS,
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                          Defendant.
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      BEFORE: THE HONORABLE DOUGLAS P. WOODLOCK
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                      EXCERPT FROM DAY SIX OF JURY TRIAL
                    TESTIMONY OF SPECIAL AGENT JOHN WALKER
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15
                John Joseph Moakley United States Courthouse
                               Courtroom No. 1
16
                             One Courthouse Way
                              Boston, MA 02210
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                          Tuesday, October 7, 2014
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                        Brenda K. Hancock, RMR, CRR
                           Official Court Reporter
                John Joseph Moakley United States Courthouse
22
                             One Courthouse Way
23
                              Boston, MA 02210
                                (617) 439-3214
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APPEARANCES: U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE By: AUSA B. Stephanie Siegmann AUSA John A. Capin 1 Courthouse Way Suite 9200 Boston, MA 02210 On behalf of the United States of America. DEMISSIE & CHURCH By: Derege B. Demissie, Esq. Susan B. Church, Esq. 929 Massachusetts Avenue Suite 01 Cambridge, MA 02139

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	WITNESSES: DIRECT CROSS REDIRECT RECROSS S.A. JOHN WALKER 89 Ms. Siegmann 49 92 92 By Mr. Demissie 64 64 E X H I B I T S Marked in Evidence Page 21 thru 24

1 EXCERPT: MS. SIEGMANN: The Government calls Special Agent John 2 3 Walker. 4 SPECIAL AGENT JOHN WALKER, DULY SWORN BY THE CLERK 5 THE CLERK: Please state your full name, spelling your 6 last. 7 THE WITNESS: My name is John Walker, W-A-L-K-E-R. DIRECT EXAMINATION 8 9 BY MS. SIEGMANN: 10 Good morning. 0. 11 Good morning. Α. 12 Can you tell the jury how you are employed. I am a Special Agent with the FBI. 13 Α. Just back up a little. 14 Q. 15 Yes, thank you. 16 Ο. How long have you been employed as a Special Agent with 17 the FBI? 18 Α. For 23 years. 19 What is your current assignment? Q. 20 I'm a Special Agent in the Boston Division of the FBI, and 21 for the past 18 months I have been assigned to the Boston 22 Marathon Bombings' Task Force. 23 Q. And could you briefly describe your duty assignments and positions you have held over your career with the FBI. 24 25 Briefly, I entered on duty with the FBI in 1993. For my Α.

first nine years during assignments in Oregon and Washington D.C., I concentrated on investigation of violations of domestic terrorism, violent crimes and public corruption.

In 2000, I was promoted to a position as a Supervisor in FBI Headquarters in the Violent Crimes and Major Offenders Section.

In 2002, I was promoted to a supervisory position here in Boston, where I supervised a squad of the Boston Joint Terrorism Task Force. There, my portfolio was again domestic terrorism. I also had responsibility for our critical incident response capabilities in counterterrorism preparedness. During that assignment, for instance, I was responsible for supervising our efforts in support of the Boston Marathon.

Thereafter, for almost six years, I began overseas assignments for the FBI in Jakarta, Indonesia, in Berne, Switzerland. I returned to Boston in an investigative capacity in 2000, and I've been here since for the past 18 months on Bos-Bomb (ph).

- Q. When did you first become involved in the Boston Marathon Bombings investigation?
- 21 A. On the afternoon of April 15, 2013.
- Q. If you could tell the jury, in general, what were your duties between April 15th, 2013 and April 19th, 2013.
- A. I had a variety of duties that commenced within about an hour of the blasts on Boylston Street. They included

interviewing witnesses to the bombing, witnesses who observed 1 2 activity they considered suspicious or potentially linked to the bombing. I tracked down a suspicious vehicle that was seen 3 4 in the Back Bay. I obtained clothing and --5 MR. DEMISSIE: Objection. Not in evidence, your 6 Honor. 7 THE COURT: Overruled. You may continue. THE WITNESS: Thank you, Judge. 9 I obtained clothing and other physical evidence from a 10 the victim of the bombings. I obtained still and video images that potentially depicted Boylston Street on April 15, and I 12 also assisted in our Command Post operations at One Center Plaza in Boston. 13 And from the moment the bombs were detonated near the 15 Finish Line, how quickly did the FBI launch an investigation? 16 It was an immediate response. Q. Now, at approximately 5:15 p.m. on Thursday, April 18th, 2013 what happened? 19 A. The FBI and the Office of the United States Attorney and 20 other law enforcement partners gathered in Boston, and the FBI released images of suspects, two suspects that it then believed were responsible for the bombings on Boylston Street. Those images were conveyed during a press conference. At that time, simultaneously the FBI published the images on its website and

also transmitted or broadcast those images via its YouTube

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account. 1 For the court reporter, let's just slow down a little tiny 2 bit when you're talking. I just want Ms. Hancock to not have 3 4 trouble keeping up with you. 5 Now, when the photos were released of the suspected bombers at 5:15 p.m. on Thursday, did the FBI know the names of 6 7 those suspected bombers? Α. 8 No. When did the FBI determine the names of the two people 9 Ο. 10 depicted in the images? 11 We determined the names that we believed were associated with those two images during the early morning hours of Friday, 12 13 April 19th, 2013. When were their names publicly disclosed? 14 15 At or about 7:00 a.m. on that same day, April 19. 16 Ο. Were one of the two suspects ultimately arrested? 17 Α. Yes. And can you tell the jury which one of the two suspected 18 19 bombers was arrested? Dzhokhar Tsarnaev was arrested in Watertown. 20 Α. What happened to the other suspected bomber? 21 He expired during the early morning hours of April 19 as a 22 result of a confrontation in Watertown. 23 Q. Now, at what time was -- I'm sorry. What time did you say 24

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Dzhokhar Tsarnaev was arrested?

- A. I don't know that I did, but it was approximately 8:45 on that Friday evening, April 19.
- 3 Q. Where was he arrested?
- A. He was arrested in Watertown inside a boat in someone's backyard.
- Q. When he was arrested at approximately 8:45 p.m. on Friday evening, April 19th, was the FBI's bombing investigation over?
- 8 A. No.

- 9 Q. What types of investigative steps occurred after his 10 arrest at 8:45 p.m. on Friday, April 19th?
 - A. There was a continuation and perhaps an expansion of many of the same things that we had been doing in the very first hour of our investigation on April 15. We continued to contact, locate and interview victims of the bombings and to obtain any physical evidence related to the bombings that may be obtained, collected from either those victims, literally their person.

We continued to locate and interview witnesses to the bombings or witnesses to events related to the Tsarnaevs. We continued to conduct, I describe it as, a massive analytical effort to identify persons responsible for the bombings that may be persons other than the Tsarnaev brothers, and leads were transmitted literally around the world. We, for months, continued our examination of the remnants of the suspected improvised explosive devices that were seized from Boylston

1 | Street, and these efforts continue to date.

- ? | Q. Now, I want to direct your attention to the Joint
- 3 | Terrorism Task Force investigative activities between the dates

- 4 of April 19th, 2013 and April 26th, 2013.
- 5 A. Please.
- 6 Q. Are you aware that the defendant was interviewed on
- 7 April 19th, 20th, 25th and 26th, 2013?
- 8 A. I am.
- 9 Q. I would like to discuss what was going on in the
- 10 investigation on those dates with you. On Friday, April 19th,
- 11 | what was your assignment?
- 12 A. That day and through the weekend I was in charge of the
- 13 | FBI's -- the efforts of the Joint Terrorism Task Force in the
- 14 New Bedford area during the manhunt for Dzhokhar Tsarnaev, and
- 15 | my efforts continued there in that area in that capacity after
- 16 his apprehension on that Friday evening, because we determined
- 17 that he was a student at the University of Massachusetts at
- 18 | Dartmouth.
- 19 Q. And were you the person in charge in that New Bedford area
- 20 on that date, April 19th?
- 21 A. For the FBI and our Joint Terrorism Task Force, yes.
- 22 Q. Now, did the name "Robel Phillipos" come up during the
- course of your investigation on April 19th, 2013?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. When did you first hear the defendant's name mentioned on

1 that date?

- 2 Sometime during the afternoon of April 19.
- 3 Was this the first time you had heard the name "Robel Q.
- Phillipos" during the course of this investigation? 4
- 5 Α. Yes.
- At approximately 3:20 p.m. was the defendant interviewed 6 Q.
- 7 for the first time about what was happening in the bombing
- 8 investigation?
- MR. DEMISSIE: Objection.
- 10 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 11 Α. Yes.
- 12 And at this time were interviews of associates of Dzhokhar
- 13 Tsarnaev's still being conducted?
- 14 MR. DEMISSIE: Objection to "associates."
- 15 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 16 Α. Yes.
- 17 Q. What was the purpose of the interviews on this date, on
- 18 April 19th, 2013?
- 19 At that time of the day, again, prior to his apprehension
- 20 in the boat that evening, our predominant focus -- our bombing
- 21 investigation continued, but it was all hands on deck to locate
- 22 and apprehend Dzhokhar Tsarnaev suspected of complicity in the
- 23 bombings.
- 24 Now, you mentioned a few minutes ago that you had Ο.
- 25 identified Dzhokhar Tsarnaev as a student of UMass-Dartmouth.

1 Do you recall that?

- A. I do, and that's correct, yes.
- Q. Were any steps taken to secure evidence at that campus?
- 4 A. Yes.

- Q. Can you tell the jury what steps were taken at that time,
- 6 during the afternoon of April 19th?
- 7 A. But even before, his dormitory, Pine Dale Hall, on the
- 8 campus was evacuated. First, it was secured. Shortly after
- 9 8:00 a.m., when the University itself discovered that he was a
- 10 | student there, they quickly determined that he was a resident
- on campus and lived in a dormitory room there. So, they
- dispatched police officers to secure that room. A decision was
- 13 quickly made by the University Police Department to evacuate,
- 14 first, that dormitory, then other dormitories and shortly
- 15 thereafter the entire campus.
- 16 From the time, that is, shortly after 8:00 in the
- morning, when police officers first arrived at Pine Dale Hall,
- 18 until Sunday morning, there was a constant police and then a
- 19 joint police and FBI presence at that dormitory room to secure
- 20 evidence that we considered was likely inside the room.
- 21 Q. So, the campus, in working with the FBI, determined that
- 22 | Dzhokhar Tsarnaev lived in the Pine Dale Dormitory?
- 23 A. Yes. They made that determination almost immediately
- 24 | around 8:00, even before the FBI -- even before I arrived down
- 25 | in New Bedford that morning.

- 1 | Q. Now, what, if any, role did you play in the decision to
- 2 | interview Robel Phillipos on the evening of April 19th at
- 3 approximately 9:35 p.m.?
- 4 A. I initiated the re-interview of Mr. Phillipos that
- 5 evening.
- 6 Q. What were you doing at 9:35 p.m. on April 19th, that
- 7 | Friday night?
- 8 A. I was completing a search of the dorm room of Dzhokhar
- 9 | Tsarnaev at Pine Dale Hall.
- 10 Q. Why did you search Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's dormitory room that
- 11 | night?
- 12 A. The FBI considered his dorm room his domicile since
- 13 | September of 2012 to be, if not the most likely, among the most
- 14 likely places where physical evidence related to the bombings
- 15 on April 15 may be located.
- 16 Q. When you conducted the search, were you aware that items
- 17 | had been removed from Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's dorm room the night
- 18 | before?

doing?

- 19 A. I was aware that some marijuana was likely removed the
- 20 evening before from the dorm room, yes.
- 21 Q. Were you aware of anything else that had been removed?
- 22 A. I was not then aware of anything else, no.
- 23 Q. At approximately 4:00 a.m. on April 20th, when the
- 24 defendant was interviewed for the third time, what were you
- 25

Case 1:13-cr-10200-GAO Document 972-3 Filed 01/16/15 Page 14 of 53 13 I was arriving -- I was returning to the Barracks of the 1 Massachusetts State Police at North Dartmouth, having just completed a search of a dumpster located near Carriage Drive in 3 4 New Bedford, Massachusetts. 5 Did Dias Kadyrbayev and Azamat Tazhayakov live at 69 Ο. 6 Carriage Drive in New Bedford? 7 Α. Yes. 8 0. Did you search the dumpster closest to their apartment? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Did you take photographs of the dumpster and the area 11 surrounding the dumpster? 12 I did at a later date, yes. MS. SIEGMANN: And at this point I would like to show 13 14 the witness what has been marked Exhibits 21 through 24. They 15 are not objected to, your Honor. 16 THE COURT: All right. 17 MS. SIEGMANN: To save time, I can just move them into 18 evidence right now. 19

THE COURT: Yes, they will be received.

(Exhibit Nos. 21, 22, 23 and 24 received into evidence)

MS. SIEGMANN: Can we show Government Exhibit No. 21.

- Special Agent Walker, do you see --Q.
- MS. SIEGMANN: And the jury can see this too, correct? 23
- 24 Sorry.

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Showing you now Exhibit 21, do you see that on the screen Q.

- 1 | in front of you, Special Agent Walker?
- 2 A. I do.
- 3 | Q. And can you describe what is reflected in that picture?
- 4 A. That photograph depicts a fence which surrounds what I
- 5 have referred to as a "dumpster." It's actually a trash
- 6 compactor. But that enclosure is located approximately a
- 7 | hundred meters, or slightly over a hundred yards, as the crow
- 8 | flies, from the apartment of Mr. Kadyrbayev and Mr. Tazhayakov.
- 9 Q. Now, moving to Exhibit 22, can you describe to the jury
- 10 | what's depicted in that photograph?
- 11 A. I can. To the left border of the photograph is the front
- 12 | facade of the enclosure that we just saw. The tree on the
- 13 | right and in the background of that tree is in the direction of
- 14 | 69A Carriage Drive. It's difficult for me to determine, as I
- 15 | sit here, whether that actually depicts 69A, but I think it
- 16 does. I think it depicts a corner of that apartment building.
- 17 Q. Turning, now, to Exhibit 23, can you describe what's
- 18 depicted in this photograph?
- 19 A. Yes. That's the same enclosure. That is another facade
- 20 depicted here. That is the entrance to the area that contains,
- 21 encloses the trash compactor, and the dark square that one can
- 22 observe near the middle of the photograph is actually the
- 23 opening of the trash compactor into which residents of that
- 24 | complex toss their trash.

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Q. Now, moving to Exhibit 24, and I believe this is the final

- 1 | photograph, can you describe what that is?
- 2 A. And that's the same opening into the compactor. The
- 3 | compactor itself is no longer visible along the left border of
- 4 | the photograph. Basically, trash is thrown into that opening,
- 5 | the compactor compacts it into the large green vestibule, the
- 6 dumpster on the right side of the photograph.
- 7 | Q. Is this the same dumpster that you and other FBI Agents
- 8 searched in the early morning hours of April 20th, 2013?
- 9 A. Actually, yes, it is. Yes, absolutely.
- 10 Q. Did you find Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's backpack during this
- 11 | search?
- 12 | A. We did not.
- 13 Q. Were you ever inside Mr. Kadyrbayev's and Mr. Tazhayakov's
- 14 apartment at 69A Carriage Drive?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. How many times?
- 17 A. Four.
- 18 Q. Now I am going to show you Exhibit 20.
- 19 MS. SIEGMANN: Again, this is an exhibit that is not
- 20 objected to, your Honor.
- 21 THE COURT: It is received.
- 22 (Exhibit No. 20 received into evidence)
- MS. SIEGMANN: Can you zoom in on that photo?
- The Government moves into evidence this photograph.
- 25 THE COURT: Yes, it is received.

- 1 Q. Do you recognize the persons depicted in this photo?
- 2 | A. Ido.
- Q. Who are they? Can you go through and, maybe using your
- 4 | finger, you can mark it on the --
- 5 A. I will, please. Starting from left to right, the
- 6 | gentleman bearing the Fitch sweatshirt is a Kazakhstan National
- 7 | named Adlet Tkishev (indicating), the gentleman who sits next
- 8 | to him without a shirt on is Dias Kadyrbayev (indicating),
- 9 Mr. Azamat Tazhayakov is depicted next to him (indicating), Mr.
- 10 Robel Phillipos is next to Mr. Tazhayakov (indicating), and at
- 11 the far right of the photograph is Dzhokhar Tsarnaev
- 12 (indicating).
- 13 Q. Do you recognize where this photo was taken?
- 14 | A. I do.
- 15 Q. Where was it taken?
- 16 A. Inside the apartment of 69A Carriage Drive leased by
- 17 Kadyrbayev and Tazhayakov.
- 18 | Q. Do you know when the photograph was taken?
- 19 A. I do.
- 20 Q. When?
- 21 A. On the afternoon of Saturday -- strike that -- Sunday,
- 22 | March 10, 2013.
- 23 MR. DEMISSIE: Objection. Foundation.
- 24 THE COURT: Just a moment. Grounds?
- 25 MR. DEMISSIE: Foundation.

THE COURT: Overruled.

- Q. I'm sorry. You said March 10th, 2013?
- 3 A. I did. And it was a Sunday, not a Saturday.
- 4 Q. Now, at around 4:00 a.m. on April 20th what investigative
- 5 | steps were being taken by the FBI in the bombing investigation?
- 6 A. Around 4:00 a.m. on April 20th, correct?
- 7 Q. Yes.

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- 8 A. Yes. The same as I mentioned ten minutes ago. We were
- 9 literally in the infancy of our investigation. We had moved
- 10 from what the FBI has always referred to as -- we have two
- 11 phases of investigation, typically. Often, where we are
- 12 unaware of the identity of the subject and we refer to that
- 13 | case, so we captioned that case "Unknown Subject Responsible
- 14 For" a certain crime.
- Based on the events that unfolded on April 19th, we
- 16 | then determined the identity of the subject, at least one
- 17 subject of our investigation, and that became a titled case; we
- 18 | knew the subject. That begins the phase two and, arguably, the
- 19 most important phase of the investigation, where we are not
- 20 | simply attempting, it's not a simply "Who done it" anymore, but
- 21 | then we are collecting evidence that may be presented
- 22 ultimately in a courtroom like this.
- 23 And so we were less than 24 hours into an
- 24 investigation where we had knowledge of who we were
- 25 investigating, for lack of a better phrase.

- 1 Q. Now, turning to April 25th, 2013, the date of the
- 2 defendant's fourth interview, what was being done in the FBI's
- 3 | bombing investigation on that date?
- 4 A. All of the same investigative steps that I mentioned
- 5 | earlier. We also commenced a search that morning, on that
- 6 | Thursday, of a landfill located in New Bedford, Massachusetts,
- 7 | called the Crapo Landfill.
- 8 Q. Why was the FBI searching the Crapo Landfill?
- 9 A. The FBI sought to locate the backpack that belonged to
- 10 Dzhokhar Tsarnaev that we believed might contain evidence
- 11 probative of our investigation.
- 12 Q. Now, were you also at this point in the investigation and
- 13 | earlier dates also concerned that there could be also more
- 14 | confederates that you were not aware of?
- 15 A. Yes, very much so.
- 16 Q. Now, directing your attention to April 26th, on the date
- of the defendant's final interview, what was happening in the
- 18 | FBI's bombing investigation on that date?
- 19 A. All of the same steps as the day before, including day two
- of the search of the landfill in New Bedford, the Crapo
- 21 | Landfill.
- 22 Q. And how long did that landfill search go forward?
- 23 A. On that day, the landfill search went from the morning,
- 24 approximately 8:00, until -- personnel were on scene, about 25
- of my colleagues were on scene until likely 5:00 or after that

19 1 day, but there was a significant development in that search at or about 2:05 that afternoon. 2 3 What was the significant development? We collected what we suspected was Tsarnaev's backpack and 4 5 its contents. MS. SIEGMANN: Your Honor, can I just have a moment? 6 7 THE COURT: Yes. (Pause) 8 MS. SIEGMANN: No further questions, your Honor. 9 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Demissie. 10 11 CROSS-EXAMINATION 12 BY MR. DEMISSIE: 13 Good morning, Agent Walker. Q. Good morning, Mr. Demissie. 14 You are one of the senior agents in this case? 15 Q . 16 Α. Yes. It's fair to say that you kept abreast of the developments 17 18 as the investigation progressed from April 18th up to today, 19 correct? 20 Α. Yes. And you participated in several interviews of various 21 Ο. 22 individuals? 23 Α. Many, yes. Q. Many students from UMass-Dartmouth? 24 Yes, sir. 25 Α.

20 1 Many friends of Robel Phillipos? Q. 2 Α. Yes. 3 You interviewed Jim Li? Ο. 4 Α. Yes. 5 Quan Lephan? Q. 6 Α. Yes, sir. 7 Q. And these were close friends of Robel, correct? 8 Α. Yes. 9 You have also interviewed several other people that Robel 10 mentioned in his statements? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Like, maybe David Borden? 13 Α. I did not, sir. 14 You received reports of the interview, though? 15 Α. Yes. 16 And one of the things as an investigator you'd look for is Q. 17 if Mr. Robel had made any incriminating statements to any of 18 his friends? 19 Yes, or exculpatory statements. Yes, sir. Α. 20 Exculpatory or incriminatory, correct? Q. 21 Exactly. Α. And it's fair to say that you have reviewed the reports of 22 23 friends that happened to be interviewed, friends of Robel that 24 were interviewed by other agents as well, in addition to your 25 own interviews?

A. Yes. I'm trying to think, sir, whether -- Borden's interview comes to mind as an associate of Mr. Phillipos. The interview I did not personally conduct.

As I sit here, it's possible, yes. I did many interviews myself directly. Some, because of the location, I was not able to do myself.

Q. For example -- okay, I understand. But it's fair to say that Robel did not say to any one of his friends that he saw a backpack?

MS. SIEGMANN: Objection.

THE COURT: Well, I think I am going to sustain the objection.

MR. DEMISSIE: It goes to the investigation, state of mind.

THE COURT: It may, but it is clearly inadmissible.

If you want to do it bit by bit, perhaps you can do it that way, but not that general kind of question.

- Q. Jim Li is one of the individuals who spent significant time with Robel on the 18th, 19th and the 20th of April, 2013?
- A. Certainly on the 19th and for a good portion of the 20th, ves, sir.
- Q. They spent the night together in Worcester?
- 23 A. They did on the evening of the 19th into the 20th, yes.
- Q. And then they drove to Boston?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- 1 Q. And you were interested in finding out if Robel told Jim
- 2 | Li that he went to the dorm room?
- 3 A. Among other things, yes.
- 4 Q. Whether he saw the backpack?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. What you found, though, is to the contrary.
- 7 MS. SIEGMANN: Objection.
- 8 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 9 Q. You did learn that Robel told his friends that he was
 10 accused of lying, but he did not remember going in the dorm
- 11 room?
- 12 MS. SIEGMANN: Objection.
- 13 THE COURT: Well, see, the problem with this is I am
 14 not sure that it goes to the investigation, and it certainly
 15 elicits hearsay.
- MR. DEMISSIE: I will deal with it with the witnesses,
 your Honor.
- 18 THE COURT: Yes.
- MR. DEMISSIE: Okay.
- Q. There were four face-to-face interviews of Robel Phillipos
 that were conducted by the agents, correct?
- 22 A. Allow me, please, to count. The first, obviously, was a
- 23 telephonic interview that Ms. Siegmann asked about. The
- 24 interview -- yes. Yes, sir. I think there were four
- 25 | face-to-face interviews. Yes, sir.

- 1 Q. None of them were recorded?
- 2 A. Electronically recorded?
- 3 | Q. Yes.
- 4 A. Not that I am aware of, no, sir.
- 5 Q. Now, at the FBI you are able to record if you wanted to
- 6 record an interview or interrogation, correct?
- 7 A. I am now, yes.
- 8 Q. Back in April you could report interviews if you wanted
- 9 to?
- 10 A. I would have sought additional authority at that time to
- 11 do so, yes.
- 12 Q. In fact, the roommate of Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's interview was
- 13 recorded, tape-recorded?
- 14 A. An interview that was conducted by the Massachusetts State
- 15 Police, pursuant to their policy, yes, sir, on the morning of
- 16 April 19th, that was recorded, at least in part.
- 17 | Q. And you did not ask for authority to record any of the
- 18 interviews?
- 19 A. No, I didn't.
- 20 Q. And to your knowledge, no one else asked for authority to
- 21 record any of the interviews?
- 22 A. To be clear, in this investigation broadly?
- 23 Q. Regarding Mr. Robel Phillipos.
- 24 A. I think that's accurate, yes.
- 25 Q. Now, just to clarify, the bombs that were used that were

- 1 detonated in the Boston Marathon bombing were not made in
- 2 Dartmouth, Massachusetts, to your knowledge?
- 3 A. I don't know that to be the case. I can't say at this
- 4 | point. I have no information, as I sit here, that
- 5 affirmatively would indicate that they were made in North
- 6 Dartmouth, Massachusetts, that is correct, yes, sir.
- 7 Q. You don't have evidence that they were made in North
- 8 Dartmouth, correct?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 | Q. The evidence you have is that they were made in Cambridge,
- 11 in the Norfolk Street residence?
- 12 A. No, sir.
- 13 Q. They were made somewhere else?
- 14 A. To clarify, and I think it would be helpful, are you
- 15 | asking here my own personal knowledge or the knowledge of my
- 16 | agency?
- 17 | Q. The knowledge of your agency.
- 18 A. I don't know that a -- and I believe that a firm
- determination has not been made to date as to locations where
- 20 | IEDs were constructed.
- 21 Q. But you have no evidence to suggest they were made in
- 22 Dartmouth, Massachusetts?
- 23 MS. SIEGMANN: Objection. I think there is a lack of
- 24 personal knowledge on this line of questioning.
- 25 THE COURT: I think that I will sustain the objection

- 1 on that.
- 2 You have information that Dzhokhar Tsarnaev shot fireworks

- 3 in Boston?
- 4 Α. Yes. Let me -- in Cambridge, sir.
- 5 0. In Cambridge?
- 6 But very close, yes. Along the Charles River.
- 7 Q. And that was about a month before the Boston Marathon
- 8 bombing?
- 9 Approximately a month before, on the last occasion that I
- am aware of, yes. 10
- 11 And he was with some of his friends, correct? 0.
- 12 Α. Yes.
- 13 Robel Phillipos was not there? Q.
- 14 Α. Correct.
- 15 And the information you had was that he had fireworks in
- 16 the backpack and he fired some of them, correct?
- 17 Α. Yes.
- 18 And he had leftover in the backpack, correct?
- MS. SIEGMANN: Objection. 19
- 20 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 21 I don't know whether there were leftover or not.
- 22 information that I have is that he obtained fireworks from
- 23 inside a backpack on the banks of the Charles River in
- 24 mid-March of 2013.
- 25 And they were just doing that for fun?

1 MS. SIEGMANN: Objection.

THE COURT: Well, it is a problem of personal

- 3 knowledge here. His source of the information appears to be
- 4 hearsay.
- 5 Q. You interviewed people who were there, correct?
- 6 | A. I did.
- 7 Q. One of them was his girlfriend?
- 8 | A. I wouldn't so characterize -- I interviewed a young woman,
- 9 but I have not interviewed anyone that I would characterize as
- 10 | the girlfriend. Are you referring to Mr. Tsarnaev?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. Yeah. I have not located anyone that I would characterize
- 13 | as his girlfriend.
- 14 Q. A friend, a female friend of his?
- 15 A. Yes, sir, that's accurate.
- 16 Q. Who spent significant time with him, correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And you learned from her that --
- 19 THE COURT: This is hearsay.
- MR. DEMISSIE: Okay.
- 21 THE COURT: Really, we have to avoid that. If you
- 22 | want to offer direct evidence about it, or someone does, you
- 23 can do so. But you do not get it in through someone else who
- 24 perhaps heard someone say it.
- 25 O. You interviewed Mr. Tsarnaev's roommate?

1 Α. Yes.

- 2 Ο. Mr. Andrew Dwinells?
- 3 Α. Yes, sir. Dwinells, yes.
 - He never saw --Ο.
- MR. DEMISSIE: I'll move on. 5
- 6 THE COURT: Yes, I think you should.
- 7 Let's just go through some of the timeline. The Carriage 0.
- 8 Drive apartment was surrounded by around what time?
- 9 I don't ask this without purpose, but describe what you
- 10 mean by "surround." There were different activities throughout
- 11 the day. I don't want to misspeak.
- 12 When was it first put under surveillance?
- 13 I think it was shortly before noontime that day, that
- 14 afternoon.
- 15 Okay. And by that, that means there were officers looking
- 16 at the residence and making sure that -- just keeping an eye on
- 17 the residents who's coming in and out of the apartment
- 18 building, correct?
- 19 I know, and at the time I described it as, I believe, MSP
- 20 was on the apartment. I have come to learn that --
- 21 Q. What is MSP?
- 22 Thank you. The Massachusetts State Police is what I was
- 23 referring to. That they were on the apartment sometime I
- 24 believe shortly before noontime.
- 25 I have come to learn that in the early stages of our

surveillance of that apartment, which continued from shortly
before noon until 5:00 or so, that in the early stages the
surveillance was somewhat distant. So, it certainly at that
point could not be described as "surrounding," and later our

- 5 | level of activity with regard to that apartment increased.
- 6 Q. And when you say it "increased," how did it increase?

was located inside that apartment.

A. Sometime after noon, as I and my colleagues on scene in -I was then on scene at the University of Massachusetts in

Dartmouth, we began to -- we continued to receive a stream of
intelligence that suggested to me and my colleagues that it was
highly likely that Dzhokhar Tsarnaev, who was then a fugitive,

Consequently, as that information increased and solidified, we thought it prudent to increase the level of activity outside the apartment, and at some point a decision was made that we be in a position, law enforcement, outside the apartment, to initiate contact with anyone that would leave the apartment either on foot or within the black BMW that Mrs. Kadyrbayev and Tazhayakov owned.

- Q. So, is it fair to say about by 5:00 p.m. the apartment was surrounded?
- 22 | A. Yes. That's -- yes.

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- 23 Q. And agents entered the apartment by around 5:30 p.m.?
- A. No. I think it was closer to 6:00. Perhaps shortly before 6:00, agents of the FBI entered the apartment to do

- 1 | preliminary sweeps for any -- for the fugitive as well as any
- 2 | physical threats, namely, any explosives that may pose a
- 3 | threat.
- 4 Q. This is the 19th of April, correct?
- 5 A. Yes, sir, Friday. Yes.
- 6 Q. And you were there around 5:30?
- 7 A. I was in the vicinity. I had left the campus sometime
- 8 | before 5:00, and I arrived in the vicinity. I was about a
- 9 block away at first of that apartment by 5:05 p.m.
- 10 Q. And you at some point spoke to Mr. Azamat Tazhayakov and
- 11 Dias?
- 12 | A. I did.
- 13 | O. What time was that?
- 14 A. I believe that I initiated contact with Mr. Tazhayakov at
- approximately 5:20 p.m. I think that I first spoke with
- 16 Mr. Kadyrbayev at approximately 5:25 p.m. And, thereafter,
- 17 until for perhaps the next hour, I intermittently spoke with
- 18 both men as we continued our investigation.
- 19 Q. And later on that evening agents entered and searched the
- 20 apartment, correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. What time did they enter the apartment?
- 23 A. Early on, there was after preliminary -- we call it a law
- 24 | enforcement -- sweep of the apartment, not to effect a search
- or to collect evidence in the apartment, but, first, we needed

- 1 | to determine whether Tsarnaev was then in the apartment. We
- 2 determined that he was not in the apartment. Immediately
- 3 thereafter we had two Special Agent Bomb Technicians of the FBI
- 4 | enter the apartment and do a quick visual search, again without
- 5 | collecting evidence, to ensure that there weren't any open and
- 6 obvious threats, namely, bombs or explosive components. Later,
- 7 | at approximately 8:00, agents of the FBI entered the apartment
- 8 to conduct a search of the apartment and to collect physical
- 9 evidence.
- 10 Q. All right. Thank you. By 5:25 you were speaking to Dias
- 11 | Kadyrbayev?
- 12 A. At approximately that time, yes.
- 13 Q. And at some point later on they were taken to the
- 14 | Massachusetts State Barracks in Dartmouth, correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And they were interviewed there?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. By other agents?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. They were interviewed up until the morning hours of the
- 21 | 20th, until about 4:00 a.m.?
- 22 A. I drove them home with my colleagues at about close to
- 23 4:30 in the morning.
- Q. So, by 4:30 in the morning they had already concluded
- 25 | their interview and they were taken back?

31 Well before that. And, yes, at about that time we drove 1 Α. them back to their apartment. 2 3 And their interview concluded well before 4:00, correct? Ο. 4 Α. Yes. 5 That's the 20th of April? Q. 6 Α. Yes. 7 And both Azamat Tazhayakov and Dias Kadyrbayev had given a Q. detailed statement to the FBI by about 3:00 a.m.? 8 They gave information to us, yes, certainly by that time, 9 10 yes. 11 And also there was a third individual named Bayan Q. 12 Kumiskali? 13 Who was also interviewed there at the Barracks, yes. Α. Who was the girlfriend of Dias Kadyrbayev? 14 0. 15 Α. Yes. She was also interviewed, correct? 16 Q. Yes, sir. 17 Α. 18 Q. That interview was also concluded before 3:00 a.m.? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. And that's, again, on April 20th? 21 Α. Yes. 22 MR. DEMISSIE: Just one second. 23 (Pause) By that time, you'd learned a backpack was taken out of 24 Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's dorm room? 25

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 1
          Yes. Yes, we did.
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           3:00 a.m., correct?
 3
      Α.
           Yes.
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               MR. DEMISSIE: I have a little bit left. I don't know
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      if this is a good time to take a break, your Honor, but I can
 6
      continue.
 7
               THE COURT: Let me see counsel at the sidebar.
 8
 9
      (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE AS FOLLOWS):
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               THE COURT: Who is the next witness?
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               MS. SIEGMANN: Michael Delapena.
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               MR. CAPIN: Delapena.
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               THE COURT: And after Delapena?
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               MR. CAPIN: Tazhayakov.
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               THE COURT: So, we will have to take a break for
16
      him --
               MR. CAPIN: Correct.
17
18
               MS. SIEGMANN: Yes.
19
               THE COURT: -- to bring him into the courtroom?
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               How much longer with this witness?
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               MR. DEMISSIE: About 15 minutes or so.
22
               THE COURT: What about you?
23
               MR. CAPIN: For Delapena? Oh, for redirect?
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               MS. SIEGMANN: I have one question right now. That's
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          I don't anticipate many questions.
      all.
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1 THE COURT: Let's finish it. 2 . (END OF SIDEBAR CONFERENCE) 3 THE COURT: I would like to conclude the examination 4 5 of this witness before we take our break, if we can. 6 Before 3:00 a.m., you had learned that the backpack was 7 thrown in the dumpster? 8 Α. We were told that, yes. 9 And before 3:00 a.m., essentially the interviews of 10 Tazhayakov, Azamat Tazhayakov, Dias Kadyrbayev and Bayan 11 Kumiskali, all three, were concluded? 12 Α. Substantively concluded, yes, sir. 13 Now, it's fair to say that, as the interviews were being 0. 14 conducted, the FBI Agents who were conducting the interviews 15 would send you updates throughout the interview, correct? 16 Α. The interviews at the Barracks? 17 Ο. Yes. 18 Α. No. 19 You did not receive updates from the agents? I didn't arrive at the Barracks until 12:30 in the 20 21 morning, and I had not received an update of anything of 22 substantive value before that. I had conversation at about 23 8:00 p.m. that Friday night with one of the agents, but that

was solely for the purpose of coordinating a consent, but he

didn't tell me anything about the interview. So, I didn't

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- 1 | learn anything about what had occurred in the interviews until
- 2 | I arrived at the Barracks at 12:30 in the morning or
- 3 | thereabouts.
- 4 Q. After you arrived at the Barracks did you participate in
- 5 | the interviews personally, or you stayed outside?
- 6 A. By then, they were effectively concluded, so I did not
- 7 participate in those interviews.
- 8 Q. So, by 12:30 in the morning the interviews were concluded?
- 9 A. Again, substantively. At or about 4:00 in the morning I
- 10 | had a brief exchange with Mr. Tazhayakov about a transport,
- 11 | whether in a taxi or our willingness to take them home. But,
- 12 no, I did not participate in those interviews.
- 13 Q. So, it's fair to say by 12:30 in the morning of
- 14 | April 20th, you received information from the other agents who
- 15 | conducted the interview as to the result of the interview?
- 16 A. Yes. I witnessed -- I was party to the communication of
- 17 | the substance of those interviews by one of the interviewers
- 18 back to our superiors at our Command Post in Boston.
- 19 Q. So, just to be sure, by 12:30 in the morning you've
- 20 learned a backpack was taken out of Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's dorm
- 21 | room?
- 22 A. Yes, yes.
- 23 Q. That it was thrown in a dumpster located at 69 Carriage
- 24 Drive apartment complex?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. One of the issues that was raised during the interviews of
- 2 | friends of Robel Phillipos was his marijuana use on the 18th?
- 3 MS. SIEGMANN: Objection.
- 4 THE COURT: If he knows, he can answer.
- 5 | A. Um --
- 6 Q. During the interviews?
- 7 | A. Yeah. That topic did arise, but I infer from your
- 8 | question that it was not something that the FBI --
- 9 Q. Let me ask it again.
- 10 A. Please. Thank you.
- 11 | Q. You conducted interviews of Jim Li, correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. You conducted an interview of Quan Lephan?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And you did ask him about marijuana use on the part of
- 16 | Robel Phillipos on the 18th, correct?
- 17 A. I asked both men at different times and many, many other
- 18 | witnesses what were the activities of Mr. Phillipos on that
- 19 day, but I had very little interest. I recorded the response,
- 20 | and the responses sometimes mentioned marijuana, but I had
- 21 | precious little interest myself in eliciting that, other than
- 22 to know where he was, who he was with and what he was doing.
- 23 O. Now, you've been an FBI agent for over 20 years?
- 24 | A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And you're familiar with the system of some of the

- 1 | criminal procedures employed in the federal system?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Are you familiar with the word "proffer"?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And that is something that is commonly done with people
- 6 | who are interested in cooperating with the FBI, with the
- 7 | Government?
- 8 A. I think that's a fair description, yes.
- 9 Q. And these individuals would be, most cases would be facing
- 10 prosecution themselves, correct?
- 11 A. I think that's also fair. Normally, we seek information
- 12 from witnesses, and, absent some trepidation, some concern on
- 13 their part that they may seek or may be exposed to criminal
- liability, normally they just give us, furnish the information.
- 15 Sometimes if there is such exposure lawyers, like
- 16 | yourself, get together with the U.S. Attorney's Office, and you
- craft a mechanism by which such information can be provided and
- 18 | considered by the Government and protect the person who is
- 19 furnishing such information in that limited context, yes.
- 20 Q. Are you familiar also with "substantial assistance"?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And that is a provision in the Sentencing Guidelines that
- 23 allows for a reduction in a sentence if a person cooperates
- 24 | with the Government?
- MS. SIEGMANN: Objection.

THE COURT: I am not sure of the relevance of this for this witness, except his general knowledge of the area, so he can answer that, but not much more.

- A. I have to admit that I have always considered the Sentencing Guidelines to be extremely complicated, even for someone of my experience. So, I know the term generally, but truly I would not -- I am not competent to testify and respond to that question.
- 9 Q. Well, you've participated in several proffers yourself,
 10 haven't you?
- 11 A. Yes.

- Q. And defendants commonly, if they are seeking a reduction in a sentence, would agree to cooperate with the Government and meet with you and the U.S. Attorney, correct?
 - A. I think that is one of the motivations of a defendant or prospective defendant in seeking such a proffer, to limit their criminal liability, yes.
 - Q. And one of the common practices in the Federal Court and with the FBI is that, when you charge a number of people, is to seek one or two of those people to be a cooperating witness?

MS. SIEGMANN: Objection.

THE COURT: Yes. Sustained.

I think we are going to take our break at this point, ladies and gentlemen. So, we will take about 15 minutes, and then we will be back to continue the examination. I will see

38 1 counsel at sidebar. 2 THE CLERK: All rise for the jury. 3 THE COURT: You may be seated. And, Agent Walker, you can leave the courtroom. 4 5 6 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE AS FOLLOWS): 7 THE COURT: Where are you going with this? 8 MR. DEMISSIE: Well, Azamat Tazhayakov is going to 9 testify. 10 THE COURT: Yes, but --11 MR. DEMISSIE: One of the issues is --12 THE COURT: -- you have gotten all of that. This is 13 just treading water. 14 MR. DEMISSIE: One of the issues is -- it will become 15 an issue that -- I don't want to highlight it now -- but the practice of getting witnesses, making witnesses --16 17 THE COURT: It is so obvious that it does not bear 18 discussion, and certainly not with this witness. 19 MR. DEMISSIE: He is a lawyer and also an agent. THE COURT: Of course, of course, and also you have 20 21 gone well beyond the direct examination. I have permitted some 22 scope to that, but you do not prove your case through somebody 23 who is more or less irrelevant to it, so I am not going to 24 indulge any more of that. 25 MR. DEMISSIE: Okay.

40 1 THE COURT: Yes. MS. SIEGMANN: Obviously, we want to move this along. 2 3 MR. CAPIN: How much time? THE COURT: 11:15. 4 5 THE CAPIN: Thank you. 6 THE COURT: I will be here. I hope all of you are. 7 (Laughter) 8 (END OF SIDEBAR CONFERENCE) 9 (The Honorable Court exited the courtroom at 11:00 p.m.) 10 THE CLERK: All rise. 11 (The Honorable Court entered the courtroom at 11:20 a.m.) 12 THE CLERK: This Honorable Court is now in session. 13 14 You may be seated. 15 MR. CAPIN: Your Honor, we are having a discussion 16 among the parties whether witnesses who are on the stand may 17 remain in the room. THE COURT: Are they going to be called back? 18 19 MR. CAPIN: The Government has no intention of calling 20 them back. THE COURT: So, that is the standard. 21 MR. DEMISSIE: We have not made the decision, your 22 Honor. That's why we said maybe by tomorrow I will have time 23 24 to think about it. THE COURT: Well, if there is a reasonable basis for 25

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believing that the witness may be called back, then we will do it. I do not know why there would be, because I am permitting beyond the scope, although not into matters that are irrelevant. MR. DEMISSIE: This was just raised, and I indicated to my brother that by tomorrow I would think about it, if there's any possibility. If not, then we will not have any problem. But at this point I am not sure. They may be called back. That's the thing. THE COURT: All right. MR. DEMISSIE: They are under subpoena by us. MS. SIEGMANN: But he did agree that Special Agent Walker, when he is completed, can come into the courtroom. MR. DEMISSIE: Yes. Only because these two are percipient, so that's why --THE COURT: So, let us bring the jury in. THE CLERK: All rise for the jury. (The jury entered the courtroom at 11:22 a.m.) THE CLERK: You may be seated. THE COURT: You may continue, Mr. Demissie. MR. DEMISSIE: Thank you. Earlier I asked you if you were receiving information as the other federal agents who were conducting the interviews. Isn't it fair to say that the agents were sending out emails

about the progress of the interviews?

A. They may have been, but I don't recall having received a single communication from them before I arrived at the Barracks, with the exception of the 8:00 hour, when we had some discussion of mechanics of consent and so forth.

5 MR. DEMISSIE: I am going to show just for the 6 witness --

7 THE COURT: Yes.

MR. DEMISSIE: -- a document.

- Q. Do you recognize this document?
- 10 A. Yes.

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- 11 Q. You received an email from FBI Agent Farbod Azad around
- 12 7:48 p.m.?
- 13 A. Around 7:48 p.m., yes.
- 14 Q. And he was interviewing Azamat at that time?
- 15 A. He had likely just begun around that time, yes.
- Q. And that's one of the ways the agents were communicating
- 17 | with you and other agents, by email?
- 18 A. Again, solely with regard to the mechanics of the
- 19 interview. I asked Farbod to step out of the interview so that
- 20 he could communicate with another colleague, Special Agent
- 21 Christiana, about the mechanics of obtaining consent so that a
- 22 | search could commence thereafter at the Carriage Drive
- 23 apartment. I don't recall having received a single substantive
- 24 | communication from anyone about the interview until I arrived
- 25 at the Barracks at about 12:30 a.m.

- Q. But emails were being sent by several agents to you, and you received CCs, copies of those emails, as the investigation
- 3 | was going on?
- 4 A. Specifically with regard to those interviews? No, I did
- 5 | not. I don't recall having received any email, with the
- 6 exception of that, perhaps another around 8:00 p.m., solely
- 7 | with regard to that issue, and that was at the very outset of
- 8 | my colleagues' contact with Mr. Tazhayakov at the Barracks.
- 9 Q. I'm not referring to regarding the specific information
- 10 | gained from the interview. I am talking about updating each
- 11 other on what you were doing.
- 12 A. To fairly characterize it, no, I was not being updated as
- 13 to the course and substance of their interview. I was
- 14 | conducting completely different work at a wholly different
- 15 | location.
- 16 O. So, when you arrived at 12:30 is when you first received a
- 17 | report from the agents?
- 18 A. As I mentioned, I was witness to a communication of the
- 19 substance of their work to our colleagues in Boston.
- 20 | O. What time?
- 21 A. Sometime after 12:30 and continuing. There was at least
- 22 one telephone conversation. It was likely quarter to 1:00,
- 23 maybe, 1:00-ish, and that may have been their first
- 24 | communication to Boston, but it was my first opportunity to
- 25 hear what my colleagues had obtained from those interviewees.

Case 1:13-cr-10200-GAO Document 972-3 Filed 01/16/15 Page 45 of 53 44 1 Q. Okay. On April 26th, Robel Phillipos was interrogated at 2 the FBI office? 3 He was interviewed at the FBI office. Α. 4 Ο. And he was there for several hours, correct? 5 He was there for -- yes, three or four -- I'd consider 6 that several, yes, sir. 7 At the end of that interview a so-called confession was 8 shown to you, or you saw a statement signed by him? 9 MS. SIEGMANN: Objection. Beyond the scope. 10 THE COURT: Yes, I really do think it is. 11 Q. After you received a statement signed by Mr. Phillipos, 12 did you do anything in follow-up? 13 Α. Did I personally receive the statement? 14 Mm-hmm. Ο. 15 Α. I wasn't then assigned directly to matters involving 16 Mr. Phillipos. 17 Q. Okay. I was in the office that day. I was even unaware that he 19 was in our office that day. 20 That's fine. 0.

- 18
- 21 You testified about a picture earlier today?
- 22 Α. Several, yes.
- Q. One, in particular, taken at Carriage Drive --23
- 24 Α. Yes.
- 25 -- what you identified as Carriage Drive?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And you said it was in March 2013?
- 3 A. It was.
- 4 | Q. Were you there?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. And how did you determine that?
- 7 A. The date?
- 8 Q. Yes.
- 9 A. Yes. In two ways. I first determined that one of the
- 10 persons depicted in the photograph arrived in the United States
- 11 for the first time on Saturday, March 9, 2013.
- 12 Secondly, I determined from the device of another
- friend of these men when and where he took that photograph, and
- 14 I determined that he took it -- it was approximately 3:36 or
- 15 3:38 p.m. on Sunday, March 10, 2013. The metadata also
- associated with that photograph coincided geographically with
- 17 | that location.
- 18 | Q. Is that device a cell phone?
- 19 A. I think it was an iPhone, yes, sir.
- 20 Q. An iPhone. Now, were you able to determine if that phone
- 21 -- if that picture was sent to that iPhone, or was that picture
- 22 taken by that iPhone?
- 23 A. It was taken by that iPhone.
- 24 | O. Not sent to that iPhone?
- 25 A. I didn't further inquire whether -- no, sir. The camera

- 1 | function of the iPhone was used, and that left on the phone
- 2 | metadata that identified both the time when that device took
- 3 | the photograph as well as where that device was physically
- 4 located when the image was snapped, and that longitude and
- 5 latitude happened to coincide within I would say a few meters
- 6 of 69A Carriage Drive.
- 7 Q. And you have expertise to look at a cell phone and
- 8 decipher this information?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. So, you, yourself, don't have that expertise?
- 11 A. I have the expertise to read the results of analysis of
- 12 | the phone, and that is the basis for my -- one basis for my
- 13 | identifying the date.
- 14 Q. So, it's based on that you are saying that picture was
- 15 taken in March?
- 16 A. But, as I mentioned, I know that Adlet Tkishev, a
- 17 | Kazakhstan national, arrived at Logan and was picked up by Dias
- 18 on the day before. So, I knew that that photograph was taken
- on or after March 9, 2013, and I know that it was taken
- 20 | sometime before April 20th, 2013, when the FBI came in contact
- 21 | with the phone that took the photograph.
- 22 Q. Now, that picture just shows four or five individuals?
- 23 A. Five, yes.
- 24 | Q. And they are just in a room, correct?
- 25 A. They are sitting on the couch in the apartment.

47 1 Q. And these are people who happen to be students at 2 UMass-Dartmouth, four of them, at least? Three or four, depending upon whether -- the status during 3 that semester of the men, yes. 4 5 And it's obvious that these were friends to begin with, 6 correct? 7 MS. SIEGMANN: Objection. What is the significance of the picture? 8 Q. THE COURT: Just a moment. 9 10 MS. SIEGMANN: Objection. 11 THE COURT: Just a moment. I guess that is for the 12 jury to decide after argument by counsel. 13 MR. DEMISSIE: I have no further questions, your 14 Honor. 15 THE COURT: Ms. Siegmann. 16 MS. SIEGMANN: Thank you, your Honor. 17 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 18 BY MS. SIEGMANN: 19 Q. Special Agent Walker, if you had learned at approximately 20 3:20 p.m. that Dzhokhar Tsarnaev was at Carriage Drive, that 21 Carriage Drive apartment, on the afternoon of April 18th, would that have been important to you --22 23 MR. DEMISSIE: Objection. 24 Ο. -- on Friday, April 19th? 25 THE COURT: You may answer that question.

- 1 A. Very much so.
- 2 Q. Why was that?
- 3 | A. It was the top priority of my agency worldwide to locate
- 4 | and apprehend Mr. Tsarnaev. Confirmation of his location at
- 5 | that time would have confirmed the intelligence stream that I
- 6 referred to earlier.
- 7 | Q. Now, you were asked a number of questions about
- 8 | information that you obtained from Dias Kadyrbayev, Azamat
- 9 Tazhayakov, and Bayan Kumiskali. Do you remember that?
- 10 A. I do, yes. My colleagues obtained, yes, during interview.
- 11 Q. Now, as a result of obtaining that information, did you
- 12 take any steps to have the defendant re-interviewed?
- 13 A. I stand corrected. Your reference is to when I spoke with
- 14 | those men at or about 5:00 at Carriage Drive, and I did not
- earlier testify, but I also spoke at around that time with
- 16 Ms. Kumiskali there. Yes, my decision to initiate the
- 17 | re-interview of Mr. Phillipos was informed by my investigation
- 18 | outside that apartment.
- 19 Q. And during cross-examination you were asked a number of
- 20 questions about when the interviews had concluded of Azamat
- 21 Tazhayakov, Dias Kadyrbayev, and Bayan Kumiskali. Do you
- 22 remember those questions?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 O. And that the interviews had concluded by 12:30 a.m.,
- 25 approximately?

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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And information obtained from those interviews pertained
- 3 | to the backpack being removed from Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's dorm
- 4 room?
- 5 A. I think it's fair to say that was among the most important
- 6 | items that we learned that evening.
- 7 Q. As a result of learning that Azamat Tazhayakov, Dias
- 8 Kadyrbayev and potentially somebody else -- did you ask that
- 9 Robel Phillipos be re-interviewed about the dorm room?
- 10 A. Based on the interviews that occurred at the Barracks?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. I don't recall whether I specifically, again, reinitiated
- 13 | a third interview, and I --
- 14 Q. Well, let me ask you a different question.
- 15 A. Please, yes.
- 16 Q. Did you provide that information to the Command Post, your
- 17 | supervisors at the FBI?
- 18 A. My colleague did, who sat next to me. He put his
- 19 Blackberry on the -- and I asked him. I said, "You have just
- 20 | conducted these interviews. Please convey to our superior --"
- 21 MR. DEMISSIE: Objection.
- 22 THE COURT: I permit the answer to stand as it is.
- 23 Q. Sorry.
- 24 A. It's simply that I thought it a better course that, since
- 25 I was arriving at the Barracks, my colleagues actually

- 1 | conducted the interviews, that it would be best for them to
- 2 | articulate to our superiors the substance of the interviews. I
- 3 | sat there and gleaned the same substance when I heard my
- 4 | colleague speak to our Command Post.
- 5 Q. What time, approximately, was that?
- 6 A. It was after 12:30, and I think I mentioned earlier it was
- 7 | probably around 12:45, perhaps pushing 1:00 when -- that was my
- 8 | first order of business when I arrived at the Barracks, to say,
- 9 "We have to get this information up to our Command Post."
- 10 Q. Was it before 4:00 a.m. on April 20th that that
- 11 | information was provided to the Command Post?
- 12 A. Oh, yes.
- 13 Q. Now, you were asked, again, questions about this backpack
- 14 that was thrown in a dumpster. Do you remember those
- 15 | questions?
- 16 | A. T do.
- 17 | Q. Now, did you take any investigative steps to verify the
- 18 | truth of that information?
- 19 | A. I did.
- 20 O. What did you do?
- 21 A. I searched through the contents of the dumpster that had
- 22 been described by Tazhayakov and Kadyrbayev as the location
- 23 where the backpack was thrown, looking for a distinctive
- 24 plastic bag in which we suspected the backpack might be
- 25 | located, and we went through the entire contents of that

51 1 dumpster. 2 Did you find it? 3 Α. We did not. 4 Ο. So, at that point what other steps did you take to figure 5 out if the information was accurate? Specifically with regard to the backpack? 6 7 0. Yes. MR. DEMISSIE: Beyond the scope, your Honor. 8 THE COURT: Well, it is. This I am counting as more 9 10 than one question. 11 MS. SIEGMANN: Sorry. It was a compound question? 12 I'll re-ask it. 13 THE COURT: No. I was told it was going to be one 14 question on redirect. 15 MS. SIEGMANN: I said a "few questions," your Honor. 16 THE COURT: I do not recall that, but, in any event, I 17 think I am going to exclude that. 18 MS. SIEGMANN: I'm sorry? 19 THE COURT: I am excluding the question. 20 MS. SIEGMANN: One moment. 21 (Pause) 22 MS. SIEGMANN: No further questions. 23 THE COURT: Mr. Demissie anything? 24 MR. DEMISSIE: Nothing further. 25 THE COURT: All right. You may step down.

THE WITNESS: Thank you, your Honor. (Witness stepped down) CERTIFICATE I, Brenda K. Hancock, Official Court Reporter of the United States District Court, do hereby certify that the foregoing transcript constitutes, to the best of my skill and ability, a true and accurate transcription of my stenotype notes taken in the matter of United States v. Phillipos, No. 1:13-cr-10238-DPW-3. /s/ Brenda K. Hancock Date: January 9, 2014 Brenda K. Hancock, RMR, CRR Official Court Reporter